

Analysis of Smoking Data Collected by the 1996/97 New Zealand Health Survey

Table 1: Smoking status, by sociodemographic variables: percent (standard errors)

ALL	CURRENT SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Total	24.9 (0.7)		701351	24.9 (0.7)		702767	50.2 (0.8)		1413946
Sex:									
Male	26.5 (1.0)	26.4 (1.0)	363189	26.6 (1.0)	27.0 (1.0)	364026	46.9 (1.2)	46.6 (1.2)	642813
Female	23.4 (0.8)	23.5 (0.8)	338162	23.4 (0.9)	23.3 (0.9)	338741	53.3 (1.0)	53.2 (1.0)	771134
Age:									
15-24 yr	27.2 (1.9)	27.3 (1.9)	142804	8.4 (1.1)	8.5 (1.1)	43872	64.4 (2.2)	64.2 (2.2)	338221
25-44 yr	30.6 (1.1)	30.6 (1.1)	348450	21.3 (1.0)	21.3 (1.0)	243210	48.1 (1.2)	48.1 (1.2)	548891
45-64 yr	21.3 (1.2)	21.3 (1.2)	159550	33.7 (1.5)	33.6 (1.5)	252513	44.9 (1.5)	45.1 (1.5)	336274
65-74 yr	16.0 (1.6)	16.3 (1.6)	39027	40.3 (2.1)	41.3 (2.1)	98268	43.7 (2.3)	42.4 (2.3)	106720
75 yr +	7.2 (1.4)	7.4 (1.4)	11519	40.5 (2.5)	41.9 (2.5)	64904	52.3 (2.7)	50.7 (2.7)	83841
Ethnicity									
European/ Pākehā	22.7 (0.8)	23.2 (0.8)	513021	27.0 (0.8)	26.1 (0.8)	611063	50.3 (1.0)	50.6 (1.0)	1138349
Māori	48.6 (1.9)	45.5 (1.9)	135353	19.3 (1.4)	22.9 (1.6)	53878	32.1 (1.9)	31.6 (1.8)	89336
Pacific	28.0 (2.2)	27.7 (2.5)	36777	14.6 (1.6)	16.7 (2.0)	19204	57.4 (2.3)	55.6 (2.7)	75296
Other	11.1 (2.5)	10.1 (2.4)	16200	12.8 (2.9)	19.4 (4.5)	18623	76.1 (3.6)	70.5 (4.7)	110965
Family income									
0-\$20,000	27.4 (1.2)	34.3 (1.6)	137926	28.7 (1.3)	22.9 (1.5)	144206	43.9 (1.5)	42.8 (1.9)	220871
\$20,001-30,000	25.9 (1.6)	29.5 (1.9)	98071	29.0 (1.7)	25.6 (1.8)	109950	45.1 (2.1)	44.9 (2.3)	170916
\$30,001-50,000	26.8 (1.5)	25.5 (1.6)	143121	24.3 (1.5)	23.9 (1.5)	129908	49.0 (1.7)	50.5 (1.8)	261914
\$50,001+	20.2 (1.3)	17.9 (1.3)	175625	26.4 (1.5)	26.7 (1.8)	229544	53.5 (1.6)	55.3 (2.0)	465893
NZDep96 score									
1 (least deprived)	15.7 (1.2)	15.5 (1.2)	126796	27.2 (1.5)	27.1 (1.6)	219025	57.1 (1.7)	57.5 (1.8)	460895
2	23.0 (1.4)	23.3 (1.4)	161042	23.8 (1.2)	22.9 (1.2)	166550	53.2 (1.7)	53.8 (1.8)	372843
3	26.0 (1.3)	26.0 (1.3)	164290	25.6 (1.3)	26.2 (1.3)	161761	48.5 (1.5)	47.8 (1.5)	306954
4 (most deprived)	36.8 (1.1)	36.9 (1.1)	249223	22.9 (1.0)	23.8 (1.0)	155431	40.3 (1.4)	39.3 (1.3)	273255
Level of physical activity per week									
0 mins	30.9 (2.0)	31.5 (2.0)	132511	24.6 (1.7)	24.0 (1.6)	105840	44.5 (2.2)	44.5 (2.2)	191084
1-149 mins	25.7 (1.3)	25.1 (1.3)	172383	24.2 (1.4)	24.7 (1.4)	162802	50.1 (1.6)	50.3 (1.7)	336868
150-299 mins	21.5 (1.4)	21.3 (1.4)	116516	25.9 (1.5)	26.3 (1.5)	140569	52.6 (1.7)	52.4 (1.7)	285538

300 + mins	23.8 <i>(1.0)</i>	24.3 <i>(1.0)</i>	279941	25.0 <i>(1.1)</i>	25.3 <i>(1.2)</i>	293557	51.1 <i>(1.3)</i>	50.4 <i>(1.3)</i>	600456
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Table 1 (cont)

ALL	CURRENT SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Education									
No qualifications	32.6 (1.3)	36.4 (1.5)	262245	24.8 (1.1)	23.2 (1.2)	200149	42.6 (1.5)	40.4 (1.5)	343224
School or post school only	26.0 (1.1)	28.5 (1.3)	261590	24.3 (1.1)	24.7 (1.2)	244515	49.8 (1.3)	46.7 (1.4)	501946
School and post school	17.8 (1.0)	17.7 (1.0)	176523	25.5 (1.2)	25.4 (1.3)	253143	56.7 (1.4)	56.9 (1.4)	562492
Self rated health									
Excellent or v good	21.4 (0.8)	20.9 (0.8)	346057	23.2 (0.9)	24.1 (0.9)	374502	55.4 (1.0)	55.0 (1.0)	896245
Good	27.7 (1.3)	28.4 (1.4)	226889	27.1 (1.4)	26.3 (1.4)	222124	45.2 (1.6)	45.3 (1.6)	369985
Fair or poor	34.6 (2.1)	40.7 (2.4)	117694	28.4 (1.7)	23.7 (1.6)	96712	37.0 (2.1)	35.6 (2.3)	125752

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age and sex, except when they are age specific in which case they are adjusted only for sex, or when they are sex specific in which case they are adjusted only for age.

Table 2: Smoking status, by sociodemographic variables, for males: percent (standard errors)

MALES	SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Total	26.5 (1.0)	26.4 (1.0)	363189	26.6 (1.0)	27.0 (1.0)	364026	46.9 (1.2)	46.6 (1.2)	642813
Age:									
15-24 yr	25.0 (2.7)		65872	4.9 (1.1)		12870	70.1 (2.9)		184700
25-44 yr	33.3 (1.7)		184725	18.4 (1.4)		101868	48.4 (1.8)		268489
45-64 yr	22.5 (1.8)		83600	40.3 (2.3)		150159	37.2 (2.3)		138545
65-74 yr	19.2 (2.7)		22414	52.5 (3.2)		61230	28.3 (3.0)		32991
75 yr +	10.5 (2.8)		6578	60.6 (4.0)		37899	28.9 (4.0)		18089
Ethnicity									
European/ Pākehā	24.5 (1.2)	24.9 (1.2)	270422	28.8 (1.2)	27.5 (1.2)	317687	46.6 (1.4)	47.6 (1.4)	513628
Māori	43.8 (2.9)	42.6 (2.9)	57802	19.7 (2.3)	24.0 (2.6)	26003	36.4 (3.2)	33.3 (2.9)	48021
Pacific	35.2 (3.6)	36.8 (3.8)	22859	15.5 (2.5)	20.6 (3.3)	10029	49.3 (3.8)	42.6 (3.9)	31961
Other	16.9 (4.8)	15.1 (4.4)	12106	14.4 (4.4)	22.4 (6.6)	10308	68.7 (6.1)	62.5 (6.9)	49203
Family income									
0-\$20,000	29.0 (2.0)	34.0 (2.6)	59867	36.6 (2.4)	26.0 (2.5)	75459	34.4 (2.4)	40.0 (2.9)	70839
\$20,001-30,000	28.7 (2.7)	32.7 (3.1)	49859	35.4 (2.7)	28.9 (2.8)	61583	35.9 (3.0)	38.4 (3.5)	62298
\$30,001-50,000	28.3 (2.3)	27.6 (2.3)	76353	24.5 (2.1)	25.1 (2.1)	66071	47.2 (2.5)	47.2 (2.6)	127177
\$50,001+	24.0 (1.9)	22.3 (1.9)	114643	24.8 (1.9)	26.8 (2.3)	118506	51.1 (2.2)	51.9 (2.6)	243994
NZDep96 score									
1 (least deprived)	17.9 (1.8)	17.1 (1.7)	72148	29.4 (2.3)	29.8 (2.3)	118542	52.7 (2.7)	53.1 (2.7)	212543
2	25.0 (2.4)	25.0 (2.5)	82168	25.2 (1.8)	23.9 (1.8)	82745	49.8 (2.5)	51.1 (2.6)	163303
3	29.4 (2.0)	29.1 (2.0)	89654	27.4 (2.0)	28.6 (2.1)	83358	43.2 (2.3)	42.3 (2.3)	131712
4 (most deprived)	35.7 (1.8)	36.3 (1.8)	119218	23.8 (1.5)	25.2 (1.5)	79381	40.5 (2.0)	38.5 (1.9)	135255
Level of physical activity per week									
0 mins	31.1 (2.8)	30.6 (2.9)	72744	24.9 (2.3)	25.0 (2.3)	58243	44.0 (3.1)	44.4 (3.2)	102807
1-149 mins	26.4 (2.2)	26.0 (2.2)	77352	25.1 (2.2)	25.5 (2.2)	73525	48.5 (2.8)	48.5 (2.9)	142366
150-299 mins	25.1 (2.5)	24.5 (2.4)	58270	29.3 (2.7)	30.0 (2.7)	68160	45.6 (2.9)	45.5 (2.8)	105861
300 + mins	25.4 (1.6)	25.8 (1.6)	154823	26.9 (1.5)	27.5 (1.6)	164098	47.8 (1.7)	46.7 (1.7)	291779

Table 2 (cont)

MALES	CURRENT SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Adj*	Adj*	Pop Est	Adj*	Adj*	Pop Est
Education									
No qualifications	34.2 (2.2)	36.0 (2.3)	123680	26.7 (1.7)	24.4 (1.7)	96473	39.1 (2.3)	39.6 (2.4)	141071
School or post school only	28.5 (1.8)	31.1 (2.0)	145398	26.1 (1.7)	26.7 (1.8)	133174	45.4 (1.9)	42.3 (2.0)	231752
School and post school	19.0 (1.6)	18.7 (1.6)	93983	26.8 (1.8)	27.2 (1.8)	132713	54.3 (2.1)	54.2 (2.2)	269233
Self rated health									
Excellent or v good	23.1 (1.3)	22.5 (1.3)	180245	23.1 (1.3)	25.5 (1.3)	180059	53.8 (1.5)	52.0 (1.5)	419985
Good	28.8 (2.0)	29.5 (2.1)	114525	30.7 (2.2)	28.9 (2.2)	122084	40.6 (2.5)	41.7 (2.7)	161627
Fair or poor	35.8 (3.3)	43.3 (3.8)	61654	33.2 (2.7)	25.4 (2.5)	57128	31.1 (3.4)	31.4 (3.6)	53550

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age, except where they are age specific.

Table 3: Smoking status, by sociodemographic variables, for females: percent (standard errors)

FEMALES	CURRENT SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Total	23.4 (0.8)	23.5 (0.8)	338162	23.4 (0.9)	23.3 (0.9)	338741	53.3 (1.0)	53.2 (1.0)	771134
Age:									
15-24 yr	29.4 (2.5)		76932	11.9 (1.8)		31002	58.7 (2.9)		153521
25-44 yr	28.0 (1.3)		163725	24.1 (1.4)		141341	47.9 (1.6)		280402
45-64 yr	20.2 (1.5)		75950	27.2 (1.9)		102355	52.6 (2.0)		197729
65-74 yr	13.0 (1.7)		16614	29.1 (2.6)		37038	57.9 (2.9)		73729
75 yr +	5.1 (1.3)		4941	27.6 (2.9)		27005	67.3 (3.1)		65753
Ethnicity									
European/ Pākehā	20.9 (0.9)	21.7 (1.0)	242599	25.3 (1.1)	24.9 (1.1)	293376	53.8 (1.2)	53.4 (1.2)	624722
Māori	52.8 (2.3)	48.2 (2.4)	77552	19.0 (1.6)	21.9 (1.8)	27875	28.2 (2.1)	29.9 (2.2)	41315
Pacific	21.0 (2.4)	19.2 (2.4)	13917	13.8 (2.1)	13.1 (2.2)	9175	65.2 (2.9)	67.7 (3.1)	43335
Other	5.5 (1.8)	5.3 (2.0)	4094	11.2 (3.7)	16.6 (6.0)	8315	83.3 (4.0)	78.1 (6.0)	61762
Family income									
0-\$20,000	26.3 (1.5)	34.5 (2.1)	78058	23.2 (1.4)	20.0 (1.6)	68747	50.5 (1.8)	45.5 (2.3)	150032
\$20,001-30,000	23.5 (1.9)	26.5 (2.1)	48213	23.6 (2.2)	22.4 (2.2)	48366	52.9 (2.6)	51.1 (2.7)	108618
\$30,001-50,000	25.2 (2.0)	23.6 (2.1)	66768	24.1 (2.0)	22.8 (2.0)	63837	50.8 (2.4)	53.6 (2.5)	134738
\$50,001+	15.5 (1.6)	14.7 (1.8)	60982	28.2 (2.2)	26.7 (2.5)	111038	56.3 (2.2)	58.6 (2.9)	221899
NZDep96 score									
1 (least deprived)	13.5 (1.5)	13.9 (1.5)	54648	24.9 (2.2)	24.5 (2.2)	100482	61.6 (2.2)	61.6 (2.2)	248351
2	21.2 (1.6)	21.7 (1.7)	78874	22.5 (1.8)	21.9 (1.8)	83805	56.3 (2.2)	56.4 (2.3)	209540
3	22.7 (1.7)	23.0 (1.7)	74636	23.9 (1.6)	24.0 (1.6)	78403	53.4 (1.9)	53.0 (2.0)	175242
4 (most deprived)	37.8 (1.5)	37.4 (1.5)	130005	22.1 (1.3)	22.6 (1.4)	76051	40.1 (1.7)	40.0 (1.7)	138000
Level of physical activity per week									
0 mins	30.5 (2.6)	32.3 (2.7)	59766	24.3 (2.5)	23.0 (2.5)	47596	45.1 (3.0)	44.7 (3.0)	88277
1-149 mins	25.1 (1.6)	24.2 (1.6)	95031	23.6 (1.8)	23.9 (1.8)	89277	51.3 (2.0)	51.9 (2.0)	194502
150-299 mins	18.8 (1.6)	18.4 (1.5)	58246	23.3 (1.8)	22.8 (1.8)	72409	57.9 (2.0)	58.9 (2.0)	179677
300 + mins	22.2 (1.3)	22.9 (1.3)	125119	23.0 (1.5)	23.2 (1.5)	129459	54.8 (1.7)	53.9 (1.8)	308677

Table 3 (cont)

FEMALES	CURRENT SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Education									
no qualifications	31.2 (1.5)	36.8 (1.8)	138564	23.3 (1.4)	22.1 (1.5)	103676	45.5 (1.7)	41.1 (1.8)	202153
School or post school only	23.3 (1.4)	26.1 (1.6)	116192	22.4 (1.5)	22.9 (1.6)	111341	54.3 (1.7)	51.0 (1.9)	270193
School and post school	16.6 (1.3)	16.8 (1.4)	82539	24.3 (1.7)	23.7 (1.7)	120431	59.1 (1.9)	59.6 (2.0)	293259
Self rated health									
Excellent or v good	19.8 (1.0)	19.4 (1.0)	165812	23.2 (1.2)	22.8 (1.2)	194442	56.9 (1.4)	57.8 (1.4)	476260
Good	26.7 (1.7)	27.3 (1.7)	112363	23.8 (1.7)	23.9 (1.7)	100039	49.5 (1.8)	48.7 (1.8)	208359
Fair or poor	33.4 (2.5)	38.3 (2.9)	56041	23.6 (2.2)	22.0 (2.3)	39584	43.0 (2.6)	39.6 (2.8)	72202

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age, except where they are age specific.

Table 4: Smoking status, by family type, AUDIT score, history of high blood pressure, diabetes or asthma, possession of health insurance and urban/rural location: percent (standard errors)

ALL	CURRENT SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Family Type									
Single without children	25.5 (1.3)	31.5 (2.1)	239384	16.2 (0.9)	20.9 (1.8)	152122	58.2 (1.5)	47.6 (2.3)	545811
Single with children	44.3 (2.5)	37.5 (3.6)	75113	21.0 (2.0)	26.8 (3.8)	35651	34.7 (2.7)	35.8 (4.0)	58858
Couple without children	19.8 (1.1)	24.4 (1.7)	157303	33.7 (1.3)	28.0 (1.5)	267783	46.5 (1.3)	47.6 (1.8)	370195
Couple with children	25.1 (1.2)	30.2 (2.2)	224655	27.3 (1.3)	25.9 (2.0)	244915	47.6 (1.5)	44.0 (2.4)	427025
AUDIT score									
0	17.0 (1.2)	18.6 (1.4)	86372	18.3 (1.3)	18.3 (1.4)	93112	64.7 (1.6)	63.1 (1.7)	329040
<8	22.6 (0.8)	22.6 (0.8)	400644	27.4 (0.9)	26.3 (0.9)	484567	50.0 (1.1)	51.1 (1.1)	885273
8+	42.0 (2.1)	42.5 (2.7)	200544	22.3 (1.8)	26.9 (2.4)	106201	35.7 (2.4)	30.6 (3.2)	170180
High blood pressure									
Yes	15.9 (1.4)	36.5 (7.0)	52744	38.3 (1.9)	26.8 (4.1)	126768	45.8 (2.0)	36.7 (5.1)	151387
No	26.1 (0.7)	25.2 (0.7)	647567	23.2 (0.7)	24.6 (0.7)	575915	50.8 (0.9)	50.2 (0.9)	1261489
Asthma**									
Yes	33.5 (2.9)	32.3 (2.9)	85734	16.6 (2.3)	18.2 (2.8)	42588	49.8 (2.7)	49.5 (2.8)	127531
No	28.9 (1.0)	28.8 (1.0)	403102	17.2 (0.9)	17.1 (0.9)	240305	53.8 (1.2)	54.1 (1.2)	750553
Diabetes									
Yes	23.3 (2.9)	33.1 (4.7)	24296	37.5 (3.6)	29.4 (5.3)	39154	39.3 (3.8)	37.5 (6.0)	40997
No	24.9 (0.7)	24.8 (0.7)	675135	24.5 (0.7)	24.9 (0.7)	663614	50.6 (0.8)	50.3 (0.8)	1371113
Health insurance									
Yes	18.9 (1.0)	18.6 (1.0)	212829	27.7 (1.3)	26.0 (1.2)	312727	53.4 (1.4)	55.4 (1.4)	601864
No	29.1 (0.8)	29.4 (0.8)	480978	23.4 (0.8)	23.7 (0.8)	386872	47.5 (1.0)	46.9 (1.0)	786565
Location									
Major urban	23.9 (0.8)	23.9 (0.8)	489445	24.4 (0.8)	25.2 (0.8)	498137	51.7 (1.0)	51.0 (1.0)	1056105
Secondary urban	25.4 (2.2)	25.7 (2.3)	47097	24.4 (2.1)	22.8 (2.1)	45255	50.2 (2.7)	51.6 (2.7)	93113
Minor urban	31.4 (2.3)	32.4 (2.4)	77573	29.2 (2.1)	26.7 (2.3)	72155	39.5 (2.6)	40.9 (2.7)	97562
Rural	25.5 (1.6)	26.1 (1.7)	87235	25.5 (1.8)	24.6 (1.8)	87219	48.9 (2.0)	49.3 (2.2)	167167

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age and sex, except when they are age specific in which case they are adjusted only for sex, or when they are sex specific in which case they are adjusted only for age.

** only people aged between 15 and 44 years are included for this variable

Table 5: Smoking status, by educational status, family type, AUDIT score, history of high blood pressure, diabetes or asthma, possession of health insurance and urban/rural location, for males: percent (standard errors)

MALES	CURRENT SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Family Type									
Single without children	28.0 (1.9)	34.4 (3.1)	133925	15.0 (1.2)	22.0 (2.9)	71629	57.0 (2.1)	43.6 (3.5)	272904
Single with children	30.7 (5.9)	29.6 (6.4)	8095	31.9 (7.1)	35.5 (7.3)	8424	37.4 (7.5)	34.9 (7.6)	9877
Couple without children	22.9 (1.7)	29.3 (2.8)	92368	40.5 (2.1)	30.8 (2.6)	163399	36.7 (1.9)	39.9 (2.7)	148149
Couple with children	28.0 (1.9)	36.0 (3.3)	126849	26.6 (2.0)	25.2 (2.5)	120250	45.4 (2.2)	38.7 (3.0)	205246
AUDIT score									
0	19.6 (2.2)	20.6 (2.3)	36862	20.0 (2.1)	19.8 (2.1)	37707	60.4 (2.8)	59.5 (2.8)	113727
<8	22.9 (1.2)	22.8 (1.3)	185156	28.9 (1.3)	27.2 (1.3)	234018	48.1 (1.6)	50.1 (1.7)	389181
8+	38.6 (2.4)	36.2 (2.3)	133147	23.6 (2.2)	31.2 (2.6)	81525	37.8 (2.8)	32.6 (2.5)	130318
High blood pressure									
Yes	16.5 (2.3)	39.9 (12.1)	24684	52.2 (3.1)	33.2 (8.1)	78051	31.3 (3.0)	26.9 (6.7)	46809
No	27.7 (1.1)	27.0 (1.1)	338093	23.4 (1.0)	26.0 (1.1)	285891	48.8 (1.3)	47.0 (1.3)	595632
Asthma**									
Yes	32.7 (5.0)	30.9 (4.6)	34221	11.2 (2.9)	14.8 (4.1)	11713	56.1 (4.6)	54.3 (4.5)	58597
No	30.5 (1.6)	30.4 (1.6)	215240	14.4 (1.2)	14.1 (1.2)	101489	55.1 (1.9)	55.5 (1.9)	388359
Diabetes									
Yes	22.9 (4.2)	32.2 (7.3)	12678	46.6 (5.4)	32.3 (6.8)	25834	30.6 (5.8)	35.5 (10.2)	16947
No	26.6 (1.1)	26.4 (1.1)	349221	25.8 (1.0)	26.7 (1.0)	338193	47.6 (1.3)	46.9 (1.2)	624295
Health insurance									
Yes	20.2 (1.5)	20.1 (1.6)	111584	29.7 (1.8)	27.3 (1.7)	164048	50.1 (2.0)	52.6 (2.0)	276949
No	31.2 (1.4)	31.1 (1.3)	248470	25.1 (1.2)	26.1 (1.3)	199978	43.8 (1.5)	42.9 (1.5)	349146
Location									
Major urban	25.6 (1.2)	25.3 (1.2)	254058	25.2 (1.1)	26.7 (1.2)	249774	49.2 (1.5)	48.0 (1.4)	488242
Secondary urban	26.1 (3.0)	26.2 (3.1)	23013	29.9 (3.4)	26.9 (3.2)	26370	44.1 (3.8)	47.0 (3.8)	38939
Minor urban	31.8 (4.0)	32.9 (4.1)	37091	34.7 (3.8)	30.1 (3.9)	40500	33.5 (4.1)	37.0 (4.5)	39107
Rural	28.3 (2.9)	28.4 (3.1)	49026	27.4 (2.8)	26.1 (2.9)	47383	44.3 (3.4)	45.5 (3.9)	76524

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age, except where they are age specific.

** only people aged between 15 and 44 years are included for this variable

Table 6: Smoking status, by educational status, family type, AUDIT score, history of high blood pressure, diabetes or asthma, possession of health insurance and urban/rural location, for females: percent (standard errors)

FEMALE	CURRENT SMOKERS			EX-SMOKERS			NEVER SMOKED		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Family Type									
Single without children	23.0 (1.6)	28.7 (2.7)	105459	17.5 (1.4)	19.8 (2.3)	80493	59.5 (1.8)	51.4 (2.9)	272908
Single with children	46.8 (2.7)	44.9 (3.0)	67018	19.0 (1.9)	18.5 (2.0)	27227	34.2 (2.9)	36.6 (3.4)	48981
Couple without children	16.6 (1.3)	19.8 (1.9)	64936	26.7 (1.7)	25.4 (2.2)	104384	56.7 (1.9)	54.9 (2.6)	222046
Couple with children	22.0 (1.5)	24.6 (2.7)	97806	28.1 (2.0)	26.5 (3.2)	124665	49.9 (2.0)	48.9 (3.7)	221779
AUDIT score									
0	15.5 (1.4)	16.7 (1.5)	49509	17.3 (1.7)	16.8 (1.8)	55405	67.2 (1.9)	66.5 (2.1)	215314
<8	22.4 (1.0)	22.4 (1.0)	215488	26.0 (1.2)	25.6 (1.2)	250549	51.6 (1.3)	52.1 (1.4)	496092
8+	51.1 (3.8)	48.4 (5.0)	67397	18.7 (2.8)	22.9 (3.8)	24676	30.2 (3.9)	28.7 (5.8)	39863
High blood pressure									
Yes	15.5 (1.6)	33.2 (6.4)	28059	26.9 (2.2)	20.8 (3.9)	48716	57.7 (2.5)	46.0 (6.1)	104578
No	24.5 (0.9)	23.5 (0.9)	309474	22.9 (1.0)	23.3 (1.0)	290024	52.6 (1.1)	53.2 (1.1)	665856
Asthma**									
Yes	34.0 (3.1)	33.7 (3.1)	51513	20.4 (2.9)	21.3 (3.0)	30875	45.6 (3.2)	45.0 (3.2)	68934
No	27.3 (1.3)	27.3 (1.3)	187861	20.2 (1.2)	20.0 (1.2)	138816	52.6 (1.6)	52.8 (1.6)	362194
Diabetes									
Yes	23.7 (3.9)	34.0 (6.4)	11618	27.2 (4.6)	26.6 (7.9)	13320	49.1 (4.9)	39.4 (6.3)	24050
No	23.3 (0.8)	23.3 (0.8)	325914	23.3 (0.9)	23.3 (0.9)	325421	53.4 (1.0)	53.4 (1.1)	746818
Health insurance									
Yes	17.6 (1.3)	17.2 (1.3)	101245	25.9 (1.7)	24.8 (1.6)	148679	56.5 (1.8)	58.1 (1.8)	324915
No	27.1 (1.0)	27.8 (1.1)	232508	21.8 (1.0)	21.6 (1.0)	186893	51.1 (1.2)	50.6 (1.2)	437419
Location									
Major urban	22.4 (1.0)	22.5 (1.0)	235387	23.6 (1.1)	23.7 (1.1)	248364	54.0 (1.2)	53.7 (1.2)	567863
Secondary urban	24.8 (3.1)	25.2 (3.2)	24084	19.4 (2.4)	18.9 (2.5)	18885	55.8 (3.6)	55.9 (3.7)	54174
Minor urban	31.0 (2.8)	32.1 (3.0)	40482	24.2 (2.6)	23.4 (2.7)	31656	44.8 (3.2)	44.5 (3.3)	58455
Rural	22.7 (2.3)	23.9 (2.5)	38209	23.6 (2.3)	23.2 (2.4)	39836	53.7 (2.6)	52.8 (2.8)	90643

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age, except where they are age specific.

** only people aged between 15 and 44 years are included for this variable

Table 7: Reported number of cigarettes smoked among smokers, by sociodemographic variables: percent (standard errors)

	1-10 CIGARETTES PER DAY			11-20 CIGARETTES PER DAY			21 + CIGARETTES PER DAY		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
TOTAL	43.8 (1.5)	/	305716	43.4 (1.6)	/	302637	12.8 (1.1)	/	89119
15-24 yrs	60.7 (3.9)	60.9 (3.9)	86510	33.3 (3.9)	33.2 (3.9)	47489	5.9 (1.6)	5.9 (1.6)	8455
25-44 yrs	39.7 (2.1)	39.7 (2.1)	137626	47.9 (2.2)	47.9 (2.2)	165949	12.4 (1.5)	12.4 (1.5)	43110
45-64 yrs	34.2 (2.7)	34.2 (2.7)	54120	45.6 (2.9)	45.7 (2.9)	72181	20.2 (2.6)	20.1 (2.6)	32059
64+ yrs	55.0 (4.8)	54.4 (5.0)	27460	34.1 (4.6)	34.6 (4.8)	17017	11.0 (2.8)	11.0 (2.8)	5495
Males									
Total	37.7 (2.1)	37.7 (2.1)	136212	45.2 (2.4)	45.2 (2.4)	163264	17.1 (1.7)	17.0 (1.7)	61653
15-24 yrs	55.3 (6.2)	/	36345	37.1 (6.3)	/	24371	7.6 (2.4)	/	4975
25-44 yrs	32.7 (2.9)	/	60263	50.6 (3.3)	/	93189	16.7 (2.5)	/	30781
45-64 yrs	31.0 (3.9)	/	25675	41.5 (4.3)	/	34396	27.4 (4.3)	/	22717
64+ yrs	49.0 (7.2)	/	13928	39.8 (7.1)	/	11309	11.2 (3.8)	/	3180
Females									
Total	50.4 (2.0)	50.4 (2.0)	169504	41.4 (1.9)	41.5 (1.9)	139373	8.2 (1.1)	8.1 (1.1)	27466
15-24 yrs	65.4 (4.7)	/	50166	30.1 (4.5)	/	23118	4.5 (2.1)	/	3480
25-44 yrs	47.6 (2.7)	/	77363	44.8 (2.7)	/	72760	7.6 (1.3)	/	12329
45-64 yrs	37.6 (3.8)	/	28445	50.0 (3.8)	/	37786	12.4 (2.6)	/	9342
64+ yrs	62.8 (5.8)	/	13531	26.5 (5.0)	/	5709	10.7 (4.1)	/	2315
Ethnicity									
European	39.9 (1.8)	40.3 (1.9)	203482	46.0 (2.0)	46.0 (2.0)	234684	14.2 (1.4)	13.7 (1.4)	72221
Māori	48.1 (2.6)	47.3 (2.6)	64543	41.4 (2.6)	40.8 (2.6)	55657	10.5 (1.4)	11.8 (1.6)	14076
Pacific	68.0 (4.5)	65.3 (5.5)	24892	25.9 (4.5)	29.5 (5.6)	9491	6.1 (1.7)	5.2 (1.6)	2226
Other	79.0 (7.7)	81.3 (7.0)	12799	17.3 (7.1)	16.3 (6.7)	2805	3.7 (2.8)	2.4 (1.8)	595
NZDep96 score									
1 (least deprived)	47.5 (4.1)	48.5 (4.1)	60084	41.4 (4.4)	41.1 (4.3)	52380	11.2 (2.5)	10.4 (2.3)	10121
2	37.3 (3.7)	38.0 (3.8)	59862	46.2 (3.9)	45.5 (4.0)	74127	16.4 (2.8)	16.5 (2.9)	19748
3	43.0 (3.0)	43.1 (3.0)	69965	45.5 (3.3)	45.1 (3.2)	73893	11.5 (2.0)	11.8 (2.1)	14643
4 (most deprived)	46.7 (1.9)	45.5 (1.8)	115806	41.2 (2.0)	42.0 (1.9)	102236	12.1 (1.4)	12.6 (1.5)	26836

Table 7 (cont)

	1-10 CIGARETTES PER DAY			11-20 CIGARETTES PER DAY			21 + CIGARETTES PER DAY		
	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Family income									
0-\$20,000	46.4 (2.5)	44.8 (3.1)	63467	40.5 (2.4)	41.8 (2.9)	55466	13.1 (1.8)	13.4 (2.1)	17959
\$20,001-30,000	41.7 (3.5)	40.3 (3.6)	40667	43.5 (3.5)	45.2 (3.8)	42388	14.8 (2.7)	14.5 (2.7)	14429
\$30,001-50,000	46.3 (3.5)	49.0 (3.7)	65685	42.3 (3.5)	40.1 (3.6)	60130	11.4 (1.9)	10.8 (1.8)	16187
\$50,001+	40.0 (3.4)	42.5 (3.6)	70164	45.0 (3.6)	44.4 (3.8)	79084	15.0 (2.9)	13.1 (2.6)	26377
Education									
No qualifications	39.3 (2.1)	38.2 (2.2)	102586	45.1 (2.3)	45.9 (2.4)	117688	15.7 (1.9)	15.9 (1.9)	40902
School or post school only	43.4 (2.5)	39.8 (2.4)	112578	44.6 (2.6)	47.7 (2.7)	115679	12.0 (1.6)	12.5 (1.9)	30994
School and post school	51.4 (3.2)	52.7 (3.4)	90448	38.9 (3.1)	38.1 (3.3)	68507	9.7 (2.1)	9.2 (1.9)	17096

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age and sex, except when they are age specific in which case they are adjusted only for sex, or when they are sex specific in which case they are adjusted only for age.

Table 8: Age at starting to smoke among smokers, by sociodemographic variables: percent (standard errors)

	0-14 YEARS		15-24 YEARS		25+ YEARS	
	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*
Total	19.2 (0.8)		73.9 (0.9)		7.0 (0.5)	
15-24 yrs	38.2 (3.1)	38.4 (3.1)	61.8 (3.1)	61.6 (3.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)
25-44 yrs	18.6 (1.3)	18.6 (1.3)	76.3 (1.4)	76.3 (1.4)	5.0 (0.6)	5.0 (0.6)
45-64 yrs	14.7 (1.4)	14.6 (1.4)	76.6 (1.6)	76.6 (1.6)	8.7 (1.0)	8.8 (1.0)
65yrs +	12.3 (1.4)	12.9 (1.5)	72.4 (2.0)	72.6 (2.0)	15.3 (1.6)	14.5 (1.6)
Male:						
Total	20.9 (1.2)	20.8 (1.2)	74.0 (1.3)	74.0 (1.3)	5.1 (0.6)	5.2 (0.6)
15-24 yrs	32.7 (4.3)		67.3 (4.3)		0.0 (0.0)	
25-44 yrs	20.9 (2.0)		74.1 (2.2)		5.0 (0.9)	
45-64 yrs	18.2 (1.9)		76.2 (2.2)		5.6 (1.2)	
65yrs +	18.3 (2.3)		74.1 (2.7)		7.6 (1.8)	
Female:						
Total	17.3 (1.1)	17.5 (1.2)	73.7 (1.2)	73.6 (1.3)	9.0 (0.7)	8.8 (0.7)
15-24 yrs	42.3 (4.4)		57.7 (4.4)		0.0 (0.0)	
25-44 yrs	16.5 (1.3)		78.4 (1.4)		5.1 (0.8)	
45-64 yrs	10.2 (2.0)		77.1 (2.5)		12.7 (1.8)	
65yrs +	3.3 (1.0)		69.9 (2.9)		26.9 (2.9)	
Ethnicity						
European/Pākehā	17.0 (1.0)	17.6 (1.0)	76.9 (1.0)	76.8 (1.1)	6.1 (0.5)	5.6 (0.5)
Māori	34.5 (1.9)	31.4 (1.8)	58.3 (2.0)	59.1 (2.0)	7.2 (1.0)	9.6 (1.3)
Pacific	14.9 (2.6)	13.8 (3.4)	69.4 (3.7)	65.4 (4.2)	15.8 (2.4)	20.8 (3.4)
Other	12.7 (5.5)	10.7 (5.3)	68.2 (7.6)	68.3 (8.9)	19.1 (6.2)	21.0 (7.8)
NZDep96 score						
1 (least deprived)	12.2 (1.7)	12.6 (1.7)	81.4 (2.0)	81.1 (2.1)	6.4 (1.2)	6.3 (1.2)
2	17.6 (1.9)	19.1 (2.2)	76.4 (2.0)	75.4 (2.2)	6.0 (0.9)	5.6 (0.9)
3	21.9 (1.6)	22.1 (1.6)	71.8 (1.6)	71.7 (1.6)	6.3 (0.9)	6.2 (0.9)
4 (most deprived)	24.1 (1.3)	23.2 (1.3)	67.0 (1.4)	67.4 (1.4)	8.9 (0.7)	9.4 (0.8)

Table 8 (cont)

	0-14 YEARS		15-24 YEARS		25+ YEARS	
	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*
Family income						
0-\$20,000	21.7 (1.4)	27.0 (1.9)	65.8 (1.7)	63.3 (2.1)	12.6 (1.2)	9.7 (1.3)
\$20,001-\$30,000	19.2 (1.9)	21.7 (2.3)	72.8 (2.1)	71.8 (2.4)	8.0 (1.1)	6.5 (0.9)
\$30,001-\$50,000	20.8 (2.1)	21.7 (2.3)	75.0 (2.2)	74.4 (2.3)	4.2 (0.8)	3.8 (0.8)
\$50,001+	14.6 (1.6)	14.7 (1.7)	80.2 (1.8)	77.4 (2.4)	5.2 (0.9)	7.9 (2.1)
Education						
No qualifications	25.3 (1.4)	27.3 (1.5)	67.0 (1.5)	66.5 (1.6)	7.8 (0.8)	6.2 (0.7)
School or post school only	19.0 (1.4)	18.2 (1.4)	74.3 (1.5)	74.2 (1.6)	6.7 (0.8)	7.6 (1.0)
School and post- school	12.6 (1.4)	12.5 (1.5)	80.9 (1.6)	80.8 (1.7)	6.5 (0.9)	6.6 (0.9)

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age and sex, except when they are age specific in which case they are adjusted only for sex, or when they are sex specific in which case they are adjusted only for age.

Table 9: 'Quitting status' of smokers, by sociodemographic variables: percent (standard errors)

	NO THOUGHTS OF QUITTING OR NEED TO CONSIDER SOME DAY		SHOULD QUIT BUT NOT QUITE READY		THINKING ABOUT OR DOING THINGS THAT WILL HELP QUIT	
	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*
Total	42.6 (1.5)	/	35.1 (1.5)	/	22.3 (1.3)	/
15-24 yrs	39.5 (3.8)	39.4 (3.8)	31.5 (3.4)	31.6 (3.4)	29.0 (3.6)	29.0 (3.6)
25-44 yrs	40.7 (2.1)	40.7 (2.1)	38.2 (2.2)	38.2 (2.2)	21.1 (1.7)	21.1 (1.7)
45-64 yrs	44.7 (3.0)	44.7 (3.0)	35.7 (3.0)	35.7 (3.0)	19.6 (2.6)	19.6 (2.5)
65+ yrs	58.0 (4.9)	58.2 (5.0)	21.5 (4.4)	21.4 (4.5)	20.5 (3.9)	20.4 (4.0)
Male:						
Total	45.7 (2.4)	45.9 (2.4)	34.3 (2.3)	34.2 (2.3)	20.0 (1.8)	19.9 (1.8)
15-24 yrs	43.5 (6.1)	/	28.6 (5.3)	/	27.9 (5.0)	/
25-44 yrs	45.1 (3.3)	/	37.6 (3.4)	/	17.3 (2.2)	/
45-64 yrs	44.1 (4.3)	/	36.0 (4.4)	/	19.9 (4.1)	/
65+ yrs	59.5 (7.3)	/	20.9 (6.5)	/	19.6 (5.6)	/
Female:						
Total	39.2 (1.9)	39.2 (1.9)	35.9 (1.9)	35.9 (1.9)	24.8 (1.8)	24.9 (1.8)
15-24 yrs	36.1 (4.4)	/	34.0 (4.5)	/	30.0 (5.1)	/
25-44 yrs	35.7 (2.5)	/	38.9 (2.6)	/	25.4 (2.4)	/
45-64 yrs	45.4 (4.0)	/	35.3 (4.3)	/	19.3 (3.1)	/
65+ yrs	56.0 (6.2)	/	22.3 (5.3)	/	21.7 (5.2)	/
Ethnicity						
European/Pākehā	40.2 (1.9)	39.7 (1.9)	36.0 (1.9)	36.2 (1.9)	23.7 (1.6)	24.0 (1.7)
Māori	48.5 (2.5)	48.4 (2.6)	31.8 (2.5)	32.3 (2.6)	19.7 (1.9)	19.3 (1.9)
Pacific	45.0 (4.6)	51.2 (5.0)	33.8 (4.3)	29.5 (4.0)	21.2 (3.3)	19.3 (3.4)
Other	63.5 (10.6)	70.3 (9.5)	33.5 (10.4)	25.7 (9.0)	3.0 (1.8)	4.0 (2.7)
NZDep96 score						
1 (least deprived)	32.5 (4.2)	32.5 (4.2)	45.7 (4.4)	46.1 (4.3)	21.8 (3.5)	21.3 (3.3)
2	43.5 (3.6)	42.8 (3.7)	30.2 (3.4)	29.7 (3.4)	26.2 (3.3)	27.5 (3.6)
3	41.3 (3.0)	41.4 (3.0)	37.9 (3.0)	37.8 (2.9)	20.8 (2.4)	20.8 (2.4)
4 (most deprived)	48.1 (2.0)	49.2 (2.0)	30.8 (1.9)	30.2 (1.8)	21.1 (1.6)	20.6 (1.5)

Table 9 (cont)

	NO THOUGHTS OF QUITTING OR NEED TO CONSIDER QUITTING SOME DAY		SHOULD QUIT BUT NOT QUITE READY		THINKING ABOUT OR DOING THINGS THAT WILL HELP QUIT	
	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*
Family income						
0-\$20,000	50.7 (2.4)	48.2 (3.0)	27.8 (2.4)	30.4 (3.2)	21.6 (1.9)	21.4 (2.2)
\$20,001-\$30,000	45.4 (3.4)	44.7 (3.7)	35.3 (3.5)	37.8 (3.9)	19.3 (2.8)	17.5 (2.5)
\$30,001-\$50,000	38.0 (3.3)	37.7 (3.5)	37.9 (3.5)	37.2 (3.6)	24.1 (3.1)	25.1 (3.5)
\$50,001+	38.5 (3.7)	39.4 (3.9)	39.2 (3.6)	37.9 (3.8)	22.3 (2.9)	22.7 (3.0)
Education						
No qualifications	48.1 (2.3)	47.3 (2.4)	30.7 (2.1)	31.1 (2.2)	21.2 (2.0)	21.6 (2.1)
School or post school only	40.7 (2.4)	41.6 (2.6)	38.4 (2.5)	38.4 (2.6)	20.9 (2.0)	20.0 (1.9)
School and post- school	37.4 (3.0)	38.3 (3.3)	36.6 (3.2)	34.9 (3.3)	26.0 (2.9)	26.8 (3.2)

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age and sex, except when they are age specific in which case they are adjusted only for sex, or when they are sex specific in which case they are adjusted only for age.

Table 10: Proportion of people (including smokers) exposed to regular smokers at home, by sociodemographic variables: percent (standard errors)

	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Total	26.7 (0.7)		753361
15-24 yrs	35.4 (2.0)	35.5 (2.0)	186651
25-44 yrs	28.9 (1.1)	28.9 (1.1)	328709
45-64 yrs	24.8 (1.2)	24.8 (1.2)	185805
65+ yrs	12.9 (1.1)	13.1 (1.1)	52197
Male:			
Total	28.0 (1.1)	27.8 (1.1)	383291
15-24 yrs	33.3 (3.0)		88308
25-44 yrs	29.9 (1.7)		166034
45-64 yrs	27.1 (2.0)		100913
65+ yrs	15.7 (1.9)		28036
Female:			
Total	25.6 (0.9)	25.8 (0.9)	370071
15-24 yrs	37.6 (2.7)		98343
25-44 yrs	27.8 (1.3)		162675
45-64 yrs	22.6 (1.6)		84892
65+ yrs	10.7 (1.2)		24161
Ethnicity			
European/Pākehā	23.9 (0.8)	24.4 (0.8)	539782
Māori	50.1 (2.0)	47.4 (2.0)	139618
Pacific	38.7 (2.6)	36.0 (2.6)	51093
Other	15.7 (3.5)	12.4 (2.9)	22868
NZDep96 score			
1 (least deprived)	17.3 (1.3)	17.0 (1.3)	139321
2	24.0 (1.4)	24.4 (1.5)	168129
3	26.9 (1.4)	27.0 (1.4)	169962
4 (most deprived)	40.7 (1.3)	40.6 (1.2)	275950

Table 10 (cont)

	Unadj	Adj*	Pop Est
Family income			
0-\$20,000	26.8 (1.2)	32.6 (1.7)	134577
\$20,001-\$30,000	27.1	30.6	102339
\$30,001-\$50,000	(1.7) 26.7	(1.9) 26.7	142529
\$50,001+	(1.5) 24.3 (1.4)	(1.6) 22.4 (1.5)	211747
Education			
No qualifications	33.8 (1.3)	37.3 (1.4)	272336
School or post school only	29.0 (1.2)	29.7 (1.3)	292722
School and post-school	18.5 (1.0)	18.8 (1.1)	183927

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age and sex, except when they are age specific in which case they are adjusted only for sex, or when they are sex specific in which case they are adjusted only for age.

Table 11: Ex- and Non-smokers' attitude towards exposure to others' cigarette smoke, by sociodemographic variables: percent (standard errors)

	ENJOYABLE OR NOT BOTHERED		BOTHERED A LITTLE		BOTHERED A LOT	
	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*
Total	20.0 (0.8)	/	31.5 (0.9)	/	48.4 (0.9)	/
15-24 yrs	23.7 (2.3)	23.6 (2.3)	37.7 (2.7)	37.7 (2.7)	38.6 (2.5)	38.7 (2.5)
25-44 yrs	15.3 (1.0)	15.2 (1.0)	33.3 (1.3)	33.3 (1.4)	51.4 (1.5)	51.4 (1.5)
45-64 yrs	19.7 (1.5)	19.6 (1.5)	26.0 (1.5)	26.0 (1.5)	54.3 (1.9)	54.5 (1.9)
65+ yrs	27.5 (1.5)	27.8 (1.5)	29.8 (1.7)	29.8 (1.8)	42.7 (1.8)	42.4 (1.8)
Male:						
Total	23.9 (1.2)	24.0 (1.2)	33.7 (1.3)	33.7 (1.3)	42.4 (1.3)	42.4 (1.3)
15-24 yrs	26.9 (3.7)	/	38.0 (3.9)	/	35.1 (3.7)	/
25-44 yrs	18.9 (1.7)	/	36.5 (2.2)	/	44.6 (2.3)	/
45-64 yrs	24.5 (2.5)	/	29.2 (2.4)	/	46.3 (2.8)	/
65+ yrs	31.0 (2.5)	/	30.0 (2.8)	/	38.9 (2.9)	/
Female:						
Total	16.5 (0.9)	16.4 (0.9)	29.5 (1.1)	29.5 (1.1)	54.0 (1.2)	54.1 (1.2)
15-24 yrs	20.3 (2.9)	/	37.4 (3.6)	/	42.3 (3.5)	/
25-44 yrs	12.0 (1.2)	/	30.6 (1.7)	/	57.4 (1.9)	/
45-64 yrs	15.0 (1.7)	/	23.0 (2.0)	/	62.0 (2.3)	/
65+ yrs	24.9 (1.8)	/	29.6 (2.1)	/	45.5 (2.4)	/
Ethnicity						
European/Pākehā	19.4 (0.9)	19.1 (0.9)	32.6 (1.0)	33.1 (1.0)	48.0 (1.0)	47.8 (1.1)
Māori	28.3 (2.8)	28.9 (2.5)	30.1 (2.6)	28.4 (2.5)	41.7 (2.5)	42.7 (2.6)
Pacific	23.5 (2.6)	25.3 (2.9)	21.3 (2.5)	18.2 (2.1)	55.2 (3.0)	56.5 (3.0)
Other	17.2 (3.8)	20.1 (4.4)	25.4 (3.4)	25.7 (4.1)	57.4 (4.8)	54.2 (5.0)
NZDep96 score						
1 (least deprived)	17.0 (1.7)	17.0 (1.6)	31.0 (1.8)	31.5 (1.8)	52.0 (2.0)	51.5 (1.9)
2	19.2 (1.4)	19.2 (1.4)	32.9 (1.7)	33.5 (1.8)	47.9 (1.8)	47.3 (1.9)
3	23.8 (1.6)	23.9 (1.6)	30.3 (1.7)	30.0 (1.7)	45.9 (1.7)	46.0 (1.8)
4 (most deprived)	21.8 (1.2)	21.6 (1.2)	31.8 (1.5)	31.7 (1.5)	46.4 (1.5)	46.7 (1.5)

Table 11 (cont)

	ENJOYABLE OR NOT BOTHERED		BOTHERED A LITTLE		BOTHERED A LOT	
	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*
Family income						
0-\$20,000	24.8 <i>(1.5)</i>	21.1 <i>(2.0)</i>	26.2 <i>(1.6)</i>	27.7 <i>(2.2)</i>	49.0 <i>(1.7)</i>	51.2 <i>(2.4)</i>
\$20,001-\$30,000	21.0 <i>(1.8)</i>	20.0 <i>(1.8)</i>	32.3 <i>(2.2)</i>	34.5 <i>(2.6)</i>	46.7 <i>(2.3)</i>	45.5 <i>(2.6)</i>
\$30,001-\$50,000	16.3 <i>(1.4)</i>	16.8 <i>(1.5)</i>	36.1 <i>(2.0)</i>	37.0 <i>(2.1)</i>	47.6 <i>(2.0)</i>	46.2 <i>(2.1)</i>
\$50,001+	16.9 <i>(1.4)</i>	16.8 <i>(1.6)</i>	32.9 <i>(1.7)</i>	34.3 <i>(2.1)</i>	50.3 <i>(1.7)</i>	48.9 <i>(2.2)</i>
Education						
No qualifications	26.9 <i>(1.6)</i>	26.9 <i>(1.7)</i>	29.2 <i>(1.5)</i>	30.1 <i>(1.6)</i>	43.9 <i>(1.6)</i>	42.9 <i>(1.7)</i>
School or post school only	21.6 <i>(1.5)</i>	21.2 <i>(1.4)</i>	33.0 <i>(1.6)</i>	32.2 <i>(1.7)</i>	45.4 <i>(1.6)</i>	46.6 <i>(1.7)</i>
School and post-school	14.2 <i>(1.0)</i>	14.7 <i>(1.0)</i>	31.4 <i>(1.4)</i>	32.1 <i>(1.5)</i>	54.4 <i>(1.5)</i>	53.2 <i>(1.6)</i>

*Adjusted rates are adjusted for age and sex, except when they are age specific in which case they are adjusted only for sex, or when they are sex specific in which case they are adjusted only for age.

Table 12: Duration of smoking, by sociodemographic variables: percent (standard errors)

	<10 YEARS		11-20 YEARS		21+ YEARS	
	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*
Total	33.8 (1.1)	33.7 (1.1)	26.0 (0.9)	26.0 (0.9)	40.2 (1.1)	40.3 (1.1)
15-24 yrs	95.6 (1.1)	95.6 (1.1)	4.4 (1.1)	4.4 (1.1)	0.0 (0.0)	0.0 (0.0)
25-44 yrs	35.6 (1.6)	35.6 (1.6)	43.1 (1.7)	43.1 (1.7)	21.3 (1.3)	21.3 (1.3)
45-64 yrs	16.5 (1.7)	16.5 (1.7)	18.8 (1.6)	18.8 (1.6)	64.8 (2.0)	64.7 (2.0)
65+ yrs	7.4 (1.0)	7.2 (1.0)	11.8 (1.5)	11.9 (1.5)	80.8 (1.7)	80.9 (1.7)
Male:						
Total	28.5 (1.6)	27.9 (1.5)	26.0 (1.4)	26.0 (1.4)	45.5 (1.6)	46.1 (1.6)
15-24 yrs	96.0 (1.6)		4.0 (1.6)		0.0 (0.0)	
25-44 yrs	31.0 (2.5)		44.5 (2.6)		24.5 (2.1)	
45-64 yrs	14.8 (2.3)		18.2 (2.3)		67.0 (2.9)	
65+ yrs	5.7 (1.2)		12.7 (2.2)		81.6 (2.4)	
Female:						
Total	39.5 (1.5)	39.9 (1.5)	26.1 (1.2)	26.0 (1.2)	34.5 (1.4)	34.0 (1.4)
15-24 yrs	95.3 (1.5)		4.6 (1.5)		0.1 (0.1)	
25-44 yrs	39.9 (2.1)		41.8 (2.0)		18.3 (1.6)	
45-64 yrs	18.7 (2.2)		19.6 (2.3)		61.8 (2.8)	
65+ yrs	9.8 (1.8)		10.5 (1.8)		79.7 (2.4)	
Ethnicity						
European/Pākehā	32.8 (1.3)	35.0 (1.4)	24.8 (1.1)	25.5 (1.1)	42.4 (1.3)	39.5 (1.3)
Māori	33.5 (1.9)	26.3 (1.7)	32.0 (1.9)	28.2 (1.8)	34.5 (1.9)	45.5 (2.1)
Pacific	48.7 (3.5)	36.2 (3.6)	26.4 (3.0)	22.3 (2.6)	24.9 (2.8)	41.5 (4.1)
Other	43.9 (8.6)	35.8 (9.9)	32.0 (8.5)	32.1 (10.2)	24.1 (6.3)	32.1 (8.7)
NZDep96 score						
1 (least deprived)	38.0 (2.7)	38.8 (2.7)	27.2 (2.2)	27.7 (2.2)	34.8 (2.8)	33.5 (2.5)
2	30.0 (2.6)	32.2 (2.8)	27.2 (2.3)	27.4 (2.4)	42.7 (2.5)	40.4 (2.5)
3	33.7 (2.2)	32.7 (2.1)	25.4 (1.8)	24.6 (1.7)	40.9 (2.2)	42.7 (2.3)
4 (most deprived)	33.3 (1.4)	30.1 (1.3)	24.6 (1.2)	23.9 (1.2)	42.1 (1.5)	46.0 (1.5)

Table 12 (cont)

	<10 YEARS		11-20 YEARS		21+ YEARS	
	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*	Unadj	Adj*
Family income						
0-\$20,000	24.3 (1.7)	34.7 (2.4)	20.3 (1.4)	22.8 (1.8)	55.4 (1.9)	42.5 (2.2)
\$20,001-\$30,000	25.2 (2.2)	31.7 (2.7)	24.6 (2.1)	26.4 (2.3)	50.2 (2.5)	41.9 (2.7)
\$30,001-\$50,000	30.5 (2.3)	32.7 (2.5)	31.8 (2.2)	27.8 (2.1)	37.7 (2.3)	39.5 (2.5)
\$50,001+	39.1 (2.3)	37.0 (2.4)	29.8 (2.1)	26.8 (2.1)	31.1 (2.2)	36.2 (2.7)
Education						
no qualifications	25.9 (1.6)	28.1 (1.8)	24.1 (1.5)	27.8 (1.7)	50.0 (1.8)	44.2 (1.9)
either school or post school only	34.1 (1.8)	31.8 (1.9)	26.6 (1.6)	27.7 (1.7)	39.3 (1.8)	40.4 (2.0)
both school and post-school	41.8 (2.2)	41.5 (2.3)	27.6 (1.9)	24.7 (1.8)	30.6 (2.0)	33.7 (2.1)
Smoking status						
Current	28.0 (1.5)	24.7 (1.4)	28.2 (1.3)	22.9 (1.1)	40.2 (1.1)	52.4 (1.5)
Ex smoker	39.7 (1.6)	53.6 (1.9)	23.9 (1.3)	21.3 (1.4)	43.8 (1.5)	25.1 (1.4)
Never smoked
Self rated health						
excellent to v good	38.6 (1.5)	36.3 (1.5)	28.2 (1.3)	26.7 (1.3)	33.2 (1.5)	37.0 (1.5)
good	32.0 (2.1)	33.2 (2.1)	24.3 (1.5)	25.4 (1.5)	43.7 (2.1)	41.4 (2.1)
fair to poor	22.6 (2.2)	27.1 (2.6)	22.6 (2.4)	23.8 (2.5)	54.8 (2.7)	49.1 (3.0)